

# INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY ROORKEE

**NAME OF DEPTT./CENTRE:** Department of Chemistry

1. Subject Code: **CYN-002** Course Title: **Organic and Inorganic Chemistry**

2. Contact Hours **L: 3** **T: 0** **P: 2**

3. Examination Duration (Hrs): **Theory** 3 **Practical** 0

4. Relative Weightage : **CWS** 15 **PRS** 25 **MTE** 20 **ETE** 40 **PRE** 0

5. Credits: 4 6. Semester: **Spring** 7. Subject Area: **BSC**

8. Pre-requisite: **Nil**

9. Objective: To impart basic knowledge of organic and inorganic chemistry.

10. Details of Course:

S. No.	Contents	Contact Hours
1.	<b>Heteroatoms in Organic Chemistry:</b> Introduction to heterocyclic chemistry, aromaticity, reactivity and synthesis of thiophene, pyridine, furan and pyrrole.	6
2.	<b>Stereochemistry and Reaction Mechanisms:</b> Stereochemistry of addition at carbon-carbon double bond, addition of bromine to cis-, and trans- butene, oxidation across the double bond through peroxides and permanganate, Diels Alder reaction [4+2] and [2+2] cycloaddition reactions. Aromatic nucleophilic substitution mechanisms ( $S_NAr$ , $S_N1$ and arynes), reactivity and reactions.	8
3.	<b>Synthesis and Characterization</b> of some important compounds such as benzocaine, saccharin, salbutamol and thyroxine. Introduction to mass spectroscopy and NMR spectroscopy for structural prediction of organic compounds.	9
4.	<b>Novel Polymers:</b> Stereo chemical control of synthesis, molecular mass of polymers, polyurethanes, conducting polymers, doping, Shirakawa experiments, oxidation of aniline, biopolymers, and plastics.	5
5.	<b>Coordination Chemistry:</b> Comparison of the stability of octahedral and tetrahedral complexes on the basis of crystal field stabilization energy, factors affecting the magnitude of $\Delta$ , applications of crystal field theory, variation of hydrated ionic radii and hydration enthalpy/stability of complexes, Jahn-Teller effect— definition and	7

	examples from $d^9$ and high-spin $d^4$ systems, static and dynamic Jahn-Teller effects.	
<b>6.</b>	<b>Organometallic Chemistry:</b> Factors affecting M-C bond formation, synthesis, reactions and structures including spectroscopic features of metal carbonyls, transition metal- $\pi$ alkene complexes – synthesis, reactions, bonding and stability. Applications of organometallic compounds in catalytic processes such as hydroformylation, hydrogenation, catalytic decarbonylation, olefin metathesis and enantioselective hydrogenation of alkenes.	<b>7</b>
	Total	<b>42</b>

### List of Experiments:

<b>i)</b>	Determination of sodium carbonate in baking/washing soda.
<b>ii)</b>	Determination of Zn by EDTA- complexometric titration.
<b>iii)</b>	Solvent less synthesis- Wittig reaction.
<b>iv)</b>	Determination of the equivalent weight of an organic acid.
<b>v)</b>	Identification of functional groups in an organic compound.
<b>vi)</b>	Characterization of an organic compound by UV-Vis and IR spectra.
<b>vii)</b>	Synthesis of a polymer.
<b>viii)</b>	Determination of $\lambda_{max}$ and concentration of $KMnO_4/K_2Cr_2O_7$ spectrophotometrically.
<b>ix)</b>	Determination of ligand field strength of ligands.
<b>x)</b>	Synthesis of potassium trisoxalatochromate(III).
<b>xi)</b>	Preparation of p-nitroacetanilide and determination of melting point, and matching with known sample.
<b>xii)</b>	Synthesis of an azo dye and its application in textiles.
<b>xiii)</b>	Test of carbohydrate as osazone
<b>xiv)</b>	Determination of calcium in chalk/toothpaste.

### 11. Suggested Books:

<b>S.N</b>	<b>Name of Authors/ Books/ publisher</b>	<b>Year of Publication</b>
<b>1</b>	Morrison R. T. and Boyd R.N., “Organic Chemistry”, 6 <sup>th</sup> Ed., Prentice Hall of India.	<b>2001</b>
<b>2</b>	Clayden, J., Greeves, N., Warren, S., and Wothers, P., “Organic Chemistry” Oxford University Press	<b>2009</b>
<b>3</b>	Lee, J.D., “Concise Inorganic Chemistry”, 5 <sup>th</sup> Ed., Chapman & Hall.	<b>2010</b>
<b>4</b>	Huheey, J.E., Keiter, E.A., Keiter, R.L. and Medhi, O.K. “Inorganic Chemistry: Principles of Structure and Reactivity”, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., Pearson Education	<b>2009</b>
<b>5</b>	March, J, Organic Chemistry: Reaction Mechanism and Structures, 6 <sup>th</sup> Ed, John Wiley & Sons	<b>2007</b>